

SEA
930 MILES

5000 ISLES

SHETLANDS; ORKNEYS; FAROES (Sheep
Islands;) cliffs 2,500 feet

ARTIC CIRCLE

CABLE TO ENGLAND (1906)

USA-96

AIR ROUTE; LINDBERGH (Press); BALBAO

POLE STAR NEARLY OVERHEAD

poi

JCE

LHORE

1820

900

STAT

3 Map of Country

LARGEST ISLAND EUROPE AFTER ENGLAND

300 MILES EAST TO WEST; SIZE IRELAND; LIKE IT ON SIDE

1/8TH ICEFIELDS (four times Swiss Alps)
4/5ths uninhabitable; plateau, impossible

LARGELY STREWN VOLCANIC ROCKS (SCORIA)

IN EUROPE (EXCEPT ALBANIA)

ONLY COUNTRY ~~WITH~~ NO RAILWAY; EUROPE'S MOST
NORTHERLY NATION

POPULATION 107,000 (CHRISTCHURCH);
doubled since 1800; most sparse Europe;
one-third in USA and Canada (1885) 27,000

KARLSEFNI

THORFINNUR (1003 AD) (before Columbus)
Statue Philadelphia ¹⁹²⁰ (VINLAND)

SNAEFELL (5,800 FEET); HEKLA (ETNA) (5,000 FT.)

PREVAILING WIND S.E. (S.W. and S.E.
coasts never icebound) (POLAR ICE N.W. WINTER)

NEARLY
GULF STREAM ENCIRCLES LAND

por

JCEL

L. FORK

1880

900

TAT

FIVE DAYS NORTH ATLANTIC

WHALE

EYJAFJALLAJOKULL (Slender Fall) seen
long way; direction warns fishermen, JEE HEKLA

SOUTH

COAST WORST IN WORLD; COMPASS; WRECKS;
Commission; French Greenland Expdn 1936

(FIVE FILMS THREE MILES)

FIRST STEAMER 1857

AND SO REYKJAVIK

COMM. CHARCOT
ALL DROWNED EXCEPT
ONE "POURQUOI PAS?"
NEW DARK GREEN SHIP
IN MEMORY TO BUILD
SEAMEN'S HOSPITALCAPITAL; one-third population; 68,000
1801 had 300 inhabitants

"SMOKING HARBOUR"; DISCOVERER PEEVED

CALLED IT ICELAND; EVER SINCE SADDLED
with wrong name (GREENLAND) (GULF STREAM)

CLEAR ATMOSPHERE; EMPTY AIR; 155 MILES

por. PROSY HOSP. 1878 (236 now 30) ONCE COMMON, TUBERCULOSIS NOW

NO PASSPORTS

ICE

-1-5; SCOTIMEN

LAOR

O.

AN

1880

900

LA

TAT

TAT

ALL THE SURPRISES

TOOK OFF SPECIAL OVERCOAT (55 degrees)
Torch, four batteries; thermometer

GIRLS, rouge and high heels

JUST COMING OUT OF PICTURES; Henry VIII
and they thought it silly!

MEN: NOT FAIR NORSEMEN; TALL, DARK,
sloping foreheads, Long faces, light
eyes. *NORDIC (SOME DESC. FROM SCOTTISH & IRISH) A GOOD MIXTURE
NOT LIGHT HAIR*

AVERAGE TEMP. 40 degrees. Reason,
Gulf stream up to South coast then
Northwards along West coast

BUILDINGS CORRUGATED IRON ROOFS AND
sometimes sides. Cold looking. *(NOTE
BUILDINGS COMPARATIVELY NEW)*

MOTOR CARS: 2,000 1913 first one
GOVT ONLY TO SELL THEM; PETROL 1/42 GALL

COM. FIRE INS.

port *AL BORG (1929) (ONLY LICENCE IN ICELAND
ALCOHOLIC DRINKS; HEKLA; VIC; ISLAND*

JCEL

-1

LA BORG C

LA BORG

1880

900 LA BORG

LA BORG

LA BORG

ONE MOST VOLCANIC REGIONS EARTH

107. ~~ERUPTIONS~~ VOLCANOS

25 ERUPTIONS; Laki. 1783, 200 sq.
miles lava 25% pop 75% stock dest
fumes and hunger. 1875 Askja,
ashes Norway

HEKLA 5,000 ft. ²² ^{FROM 1100} ¹⁹¹³ times to 1845
(FAMOUS MIDDLE AGE AS ETNA)

SNAEFFELL; Jules Verne to centre EARTH
(HIS BOOK TRUTHFUL AS REGARDS ICELAND)

SUBMARINE ERUPTIONS; islands two
days then disappear

EARTHQUAKE 1896

port

MY LIVES NEAR, so harmless

ICE

-D

L. H. O. R. I.

oi

1880

900

TAT

NO PART EARTH so many shapes, conical
truncated, grotesque

LIKE ANGRY SEA frozen in ^{ITS} excitement

IMPOSSIBLE WALK; jagged

ODARAUN (desert "Evil Deeds") once SAID
outlaws (no life possible)

INTERIOR ALMOST WHOLLY LAVA ^(SCORIA) or
ICEFIELDS

13% ICE

VATNAJOKULL, 3,400 sq. miles, largest
outside Poles, not yet fully explored
Europe's largest glacier

120 GLACIERS; saw lip of Langjokull

FEW FEET A YEAR; saw one at coast

MELTIONS THROUGH ICE (Firnstoss or
port lake) then floods and devastation,
districts deserts (JOKUL-BURSTS)

ICE

-Danish Expdn 1936 to discover
of ice eruptions

1880

SCAPE OF THE MOON; NO VEGETATION

900

PRIN

TAT

WMA

QUEER SHAPE WORN BY SAND

TYPICAL COUNTRY "GENT"

ANY OLD HATS OR SCARVES from
England eagerly received

HORN ?

ROSS (Gold Pails) on bank, 120 ft.
Near Great Geysir; most beautiful
(to visit)

NOAR BRAND MILES AWAY, HORN TREMBLE

WORM COVERED IN SPRAY; saw complete
rainbow

SEE HENKA TO P.O. AND LAUG-
TO H.W. (SECOND LARGER HENKA)

MO-
port

JCEL

LAORI

1880

900

LA

TAT

WMA

90 Waterfall (1;gorge)

A LAND OF CONTRASTS

No.1 ITS WATERFALLS ; SIX GREATER ONE; ^{DOWN} (RIPS NAMED AFTER)

DETTIFOSS, 195 FEET, Niagara of Ice-
land, highest there and of Europe

GULLFOSS (Gold ^{FORCE} Falls) on ^{WHITE RIVER} Laxa, 120 ft.
Near Great Geysir; most beautiful
(10 MILES)

ROAR HEARD MILES AWAY, ROCKS TREMBLE

YOU'RE COVERED IN SPRAY; saw ^{FIRST} complete
Rainbow

CAN SEE HEKLA TO S.E.; AND LANG-
TOKUL TO N.W. (SECOND LARGEST ICELAND)

MOL
port

JCEL

LHORI

34

1880

900

LRIN

LAT

1

AMS

10 Waterfall (2; edge)

WATER IS FROM GLACIERS

MILKY RICH, capable 40 h.p. per head

UNNAVIGABLE TO BOATS

ICY COLD; CONTRAST TO OTHERS LATER

SHACK, 20 MILES FROM ANYWHERE, farmer
phoning AND dialling; NOT SAY WITH OTHERS

THEIR SUPERB BEAUTY

TALKED TO PAINTER FROM CANADA

HARDLY ANY VEGETATION, but such other
moulding; UNUSUAL 90° CONCENTRATION

port

JCEL

L. HORN

AN

1880

900

TRIN

L. H.

TAT

MA

11 Waterfall (3; beauty)

WATER POWER HARNESSSED

ELECTRICITY, capable 40 h.p. per head

LAMP IN SEPTEMBER!

FIFTH COUNTRY EUROPE PHONES

SHACK, 20 MILES FROM ANYWHERE, farmer
phoning AND dialling; NOT ENG YET (EX LONDON)

THEIR SUPERB BEAUTY

TALKED TO PAINTER FROM CANADA

HARDLY ANY VEGETATION, but such other
colouring; NATURES gr. COMPENSATION
por

JCEL

L. HORI

1880

900

TAI

NMS

12 The Great Gesir

ENOUGH OF ICE; we'll talk of wamth

"The" GREAT GEYSIR OF WORLD; THE SPOT
FROM WHICH ALL GEYSIRS TAKE THEIR NAME

GAVE NAME TO YELLOWSTONE VALLEY
U.S.A. and N.Z. (ICELANDIC WORD)

WAS ONE OF WONDERS OF EARTH

150 FEET 1916; 1935; ^{VIOLENT} no land such
an abundance of these boiling waters

50 SPRINGS HARD BY; one every six
mins for 1,000 years, just 2 feet

* GROUND INCH THICK, GUIDE, BOILING
below, finger, BLUE WATER, HOW DEEP; AREA CALLED "BLESS"

NOTICE VAPOUR

LONG SHADOW

SUN NEVER SETS, North winter dark
MUL months; NOT DARK UNTIL 11 P.M. REYKJAVIK AUGUST
porr

UTHERN LIGHTS
UTCEL

(26.1.38 ENS. FORBODES CALAMITY
TURNED RED. TWOGENTH AUG. 1900)

LA DORR

1880

900

LA
TAT
T

13 Boiling Spring

A COMMON SIGHT

SOME ASLEEP; the way to wake them

MY PRECIOUS PALMOLIVE and afterwards
as you shall see

COOKING, WASHING, HEATING

STREAMS AND RIVERS WARM, my swim

SCHOOLS WARMED, and School Swimming
bath

FARMS HEATED

FLOWER GROWERS, Rose in winter *BANANAS*

HOT WATER IN TAPS FOR REYKJAVIK,
later whole city (*AND CENTRAL HEATING*)

A HOT SHAVE IN WINTER!

MUD SPRINGS, earth like bubbling
porridge and ground trembling

ICELAND'S ROTORUA is all over

L. MORRI STURLOSON. MURD 1241 (KING NORWAY)
AN. BATH CLUB, STILL THERE)

1880

BRING FROM ^{TOP OF} ROCK IN GOLD LAKE

LA

TA

T

MA

FIRST DISCOVERED 874 A.D.

NORWAY FROM 1264, then Denmark from 1380

OLDEST PARLIAMENT IN WORLD (ALTHING)
930 - 1798 (900 years every two years^{SUMMER}
at Thingvetlir (now at Reykjavik with
42 members). LASTED TWO WEEKS; BOOTHS NOW; SKIRMUHES

LOGBERG (The Mount of the Law), BOOTHS

COULD HEAR THREE MILES ACROSS

50 MILES N.E. REYK.

(note Scotsmen searching for Pool)

THINGVALLAVATN (largest lake in
Iceland) as transparent as the air
above it). A great fishing place, ^{nowadays with}
salmon, char, trout

EXPLORED AMERICA BEFORE COLUMBUS
(1003-1007) Thorfinnur Kalfsefni

LA TATUE (by Iceland's great sculptor
nar Jonsson) unveiled Fairmont
1880 PHILADELPHIA 20.11.20

THE FAMOUS RIFT AT THINGVETLIR

LORD DUFFERIN: "Worth going round
World to see" (John Buchan)

1930 MILLENNIAL ANNIVERSARY of oldest
legislative Assembly in World. Repres-
entatives from whole World

THE POOL OF MONEY (a gleaming hoard
of coins far below (the Scotsmen's
faces! at such waste)

THE DROWNING POOL (for Women)

THINGVALLAVATN (largest lake in
Iceland) as transparent as the air
above it). A great fishing place, ^{TEEMING WITH}
salmon, char, trout

STATUE of ALBERT THORVALDSEN (own work) gift of people of Copenhagen to people of Reykjavik 1874 (1000TH ANN)
(OR PARLIAMENT HOUSE)

NATIONAL THEATRE

NATIONAL LIBRARY 1818 { 138,000 VOLS
8,500 MSS CHEST-FINEST COLLN

CIVIC AND NATIONAL FLAGS

TREATED BY DENMARK as England has treated Ireland "FOREIGNERS"

HOME RULE 1874; SEPARATE KINGDOM 1918;
Complete independence 1928; complete freedom 1943 (to England?) (INT. ALSO IN GERMANY)

(always maintained that they had accepted supremacy of King of Denmark but not their Government. Struggle for independence began 1870's under Vigurdsson)

LA

1880 DES, revolutionary flag

900

LAND NOW TAKEN PLACE OF DENMARK
greatest foreign trade. ($\frac{1}{3}$ of 1.3-1.5) AMERICA CUP

DENMARK, GERMANY, PORTUGAL (SPAIN ONE-QUARTER DEAL ONCE) ITALY

COMM. TREATY 1933

ONE SMALLEST NATIONS ON GLOBE, MOST NORTHERLY IN EUROPE

PLEDGED PERPETUAL NEUTRALITY

NO ARMY OR NAVY (except two fishery protection boats)

16 KW
LARGE WIRELESS STATION, and smaller ones

* NATIONAL ANTHEM same tune as England
1943.

KRONUR (divided into 100 aurer) and
18 kronur to £ (10a = Kronur)
22.15

METRIC SYSTEM

DAILY NEWSPAPER ("VISIR") (OLDEST LARGEST CIRC)

UNIVERSITY 1911

LABOUR GOVERNMENT 1934 (LIBERAL)

1880 CO-OPERATE MOVEMENT

1900 FIRST CO-OP DAIRY

STATE PRICE EQUALIZATION BOARD (MEAT, MILK) (WHOLESALE & R)

NOT BEHIND THE TIMES

HOSPITAL FOR FARMERS' ANIMALS

SLAUGHTERHOUSES; humane slaughter
25 years before England (1933)

TELEPHONES; FIFTH EUROPE

STEPHANSSON singing BBC (I met him)

GUDMUNDSSON (saw his paintings at
Foyles, London 1937)

RELIGION, LUTHERAN

SALVATION ARMY MAN waiting at end of
jetty for fishermen due in

BURNING FOR WITCHCRAFT ABOL. LAW 1690
(ENGLAND 1712 AFTER) (20 YRS)

FOUR DAILY PAPERS ("VISIR") (OLDEST, LARGEST CIRC)

NAT LIBRARY ^{BOOK} 138 THOUS VOLS; 8,500 MSS
LARGEST CHESS COLLECTION EUROPE

SUNDAY ACT 1926

ACT WEEKLY WAGES ^{AND} IN CASH

UTILIZATION OF HOT SPRINGS

MOST OF WASHING DONE THIS WAY

EGG IN GROUND; READY TWO MINUTES

WOMENFOLK WORK HARDER (one of these
not keen on me)WOMEN'S NATIONAL DRESS; black, bronze
ring in plait of hair

(CURDS YOGHURT (BULG))

FOOD: SKYRR, RAW SALMON, COD, DARK
BREAD, Iceland Moss (once) RHUBARB. SOUP

PEOPLE KIND AND HELPFUL

FISHING, CAMPING, DEMOCRATIC (BISHOP)

SHOPPING. (B.M.)

NAMES

20 Fish drying

FISHING; one largest and richest grounds in World, chiefly N. coast

COD, haddock, herring (INLAND: TROUT, CHAR, SALMON)
29% OF POP. ENJOYED IN THIS

BRITAIN, Norway, France also here

FISH TO ITALY AND SPAIN, All barter until 1895.

(REPUTATION OF TRADE ASIDE) 1915-22
SPAIN, and Prohibition (potent stuff now; Saturday evening)

DANGER OF SEA; 1931, 60% of deaths were through drowning of fishermen on coasts, particularly S.E. A country of widows

TWO PATROL BOATS; three sea-miles LIMIT

SCRUPULOUS CARE FOR EXPORT; sworn Inspectors

WHALE AND SEALFISHING in North, but also in Greenland. NAVIGATIONS & M. ENG. SCHOOLS
(SOON NO WHALES LEFT)

TRAIN OIL AND MEDICINAL OIL FROM SHARKS, (VERY SMALL NOW) COD LIVER OIL

ONLY WINE IN WORLD FOR FINE SPAN; used in Optics; double refraction; S.E. of Iceland (owned by Government)

SULPHUR; best for fuel; coal imported

ONLY ONE-FIVEHUNDREDTH OF ICELAND
CULTIVATED

ONLY WHERE GREEN IS SHOWN

NO CEREALS AT ALL; have tried; ^{SOME} some
potatoes, ^{SWEDISH} turnips; little soil
ALL BREADSTUFFS IMPORTED

(Not one bushel of corn in Iceland)

NO TREES AT ALL, except few 3-10 ft.
in North. ^{NEW FOREST PLANTING}

ALL WOOD IMPORTED; use of corrugated
iron roofs and walls; concrete - but
so cold looking

position during war because of
submarine menace - coal £20 per ton
^{4.0% INCREASE IN RETAIL PRICES THROUGH WAR}

MINERAL WEALTH probably rich; too remote
to work

^{A SPECIAL}
ONLY MINE IN WORLD FOR FELDSPAR; used
in Optics; double refraction; S.E. of
Iceland (owned by Government)

SULPHUR; Peat for fuel; coal imported

21 HAY HARVEST (I)

NOT A SCENE FROM MACBETH, the moving
Forest of Forres

(TADH) (SHORT CLOSE GRASS)
HAY CROP ^ PRECIOUS; FARMERS' ECONOMY DEPENDENT ON IT
(EXCL. FOR CATTLE; SHEEP & HORSES HAVE
WILD BERGE GRASS)

TAKEN IN IN SEPTEMBER; SOMETIMES ONLY ONCE TWO YEARS

ALMOST EXCLUSIVE WINTER FODDER FOR
ANIMALS IN WINTER; many starve

SHEEP HOISTED UP 400 FT VERTICAL CLIFFS
(I saw it at Westman Islands)

ACTUALLY SHEEP ON ROOF OF SHACK (see
picture 23)

SEA-WEED FODDER FOR PONIES AND SHEEP
(formerly eaten by the people)

TWO AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES - COURSE 2 YRS.

1903 ACT FREE WIRE NETTING

GOVT MONOP. FERTILIZERS. COST PRICE, FREIGHT PD TO HARBOUR

PUB. GRANTS TO NEW FARMERS

22 HAY HARVEST (II)

SCHOOL HAD WARM SWIMMING BATH (need-
less to say I went in) (OFTEN BUILT NEAR WARM SPRINGS)

NO STANDING ON THE EDGE AS IN ENGLAND

LESS AND LESS FARMING

MORE AND MORE FISHING

FARMERS TAKE TO FISHING IN WINTER

BOYS COME MILES INTO THE SCHOOL

INSTEAD OF BICYCLES THEY COME ON
THEIR OWN PONIES

THE WORD "SAGA" CAME FROM HERE. The
practice of "telling stories". Word
means "something said". Practically
all complete by 1,000 A.D.

14TH and 15TH CENTURIES ICELAND PRO-
ducing more literature than anywhere
in Europe

LANGUAGE UNCHANGED 1,000 YEARS. Poss-
ible child pick up oldest Saga and
understand

NO DIALECT; no "AWXFAWD"

CLOSED HOUSES; CONSUMPTION; Leprosy

CHRISTIANITY accepted 1,000 A.D. Lutheran

SPORTS: FOOTBALL, SEATING, SAILING,
Climb. Great sports at Anniv 1930

12 A. 22

ZIP FASTENERS NEARLY AS FAR AS POLE

FOUR MONTHS HOLIDAY, to help with
Harvest and Fish Drying (JUNE-SEPT ALL TEACHING SUSPD)

COMPULSORY EDUCATION ⁷10-14

(ANYTHING COMES THEIR WAY)

GREAT APPETITE READING; six months
darkness in North. (Christmas day
Reykjavik 2 hours light) (my torch
and ~~six~~ batteries)

FOUR

LIGHT SIX MONTHS; won't go to bed

CHESS DEMONS; always inviting me

(AN ICELAND WORD)

THE WORD "SAGA" CAME FROM HERE. The
practice of "telling stories". Word
means "something said". Practically
all ^{ORAL} complete by 1,000 A.D. ^{THEY} WRITTEN 11-14TH

13TH, 14TH and 15TH CENTURIES ICELAND PRO-
ducing more literature than anyother
in Europe (COURT POETRY, ARTICLE OF EXPORT 13TH C) SEA POEMS

LANGUAGE UNCHANGED 1,000 YEARS, Poss-
ible child pick up oldest Saga and
understand

NO DIALECT; no "AWXFAWD"

FREE GOVT. TREATMENT

CLOSED HOUSES; CONSUMPTION; Leprosy

(EXT. CR.) EVANGELICAL 1550

CHRISTIANITY accepted 1,000 A.D. [^]Lutheran
(RELIG LIBERTY)

SPORTS: FOOTBALL, SKATING, SKI-ING,
Glima. Great sports at Anniv 1930

(NOT GREECO-ROMAN)

12.45 P.M.

24 Typical farmer's house

CALLED A "BAER" TORF-BÆIR

EARTH OR PEAT WALLS and grass on the roof.

NOW CONCRETE SOMETIMES, and a bit of corrugated iron, never painted

THIS SORT OF HOME WHERE I FOUND MAN USING DIAL TELEPHONE

DAISIES on the roof

ICELAND'S FLOWERS:

Forgetmenots

The Iceland poppy, so frail

Roses (cultivated)

Iceland Moss (found in Chemists' shops, a remedy for coughs) (ONCE

EATEN BY INHAB. AS WAS SEA-WEED) (NOW HORSES & SHEEP)

NONE NAVIGABLE TO BOATS

MILKY; sediment from Glaciers

FEW BRIDGES and such precision drivers

AT RIVERS PONIES TO SWIM; often swept
to death

PONIES ONLY MEANS OF TRANSPORT INLAND
and only Summer

ROADS IN REYKJAVIK; then rough tracks

"The road isn't so good now" and then
across desert waste

OR TARMAL

CONCRETE, ROADS NOT POSSIBLE ON ACCOUNT OF
FROST

2 MILLION KRONUR A YEAR ON ROADS, FOR
SOME YEARS NOW

IF YOU ARE GOING TO ICELAND, GET OR
HIRE TWO AT REYKJAVIK, change in
middle of day. Box (containing four
stones weight) on each side ample
load (not)

WITHOUT PAVING COUNTRY WOULD BE
IMPOSSIBLE

26 The Iceland Pony

ICELAND'S GREATEST TREASURE

FAITHFUL; BRAVE; SUREFOOTED; ^{KEEN-SIGHTED} FRIENDLY

WHEN I FELL OFF; the pony waits

SHETLAND smaller still; long coat

ONLY TWELVE HANDS; ADMIRABLE CHILD-
REN'S PONY

FAT SUMMER; WINTER another tale

(Iceland method of preventing them
from straying)

TAKE ALL BURDEN OF INLAND TRANSPORT;
No motors can cross between N. & S.
(NOTHING CAN IN WINTER)

EXCEPT SOME REINDEER IN NORTH, which
will carry 200 lbs and maintain a
rate of 10 m.p.h. (as fast as bicycle)

IF YOU ARE GOING TO ICELAND, BUY OR
HIRE TWO AT REYKJAVIK, change in
middle of day. Box (containing four
stones weight) on each side ample
load (1cwt)

WITHOUT PONIES COUNTRY WOULD HAVE BEEN
UNINHABITED

27 Sheep Sorting (1)

+ STUD HORSES

SHEEP, DRIVEN UP HILLSIDES FIRST SIGN
OF SPRING GRASS, and remain half the
year (LATE APRIL) LEFT TO OWN DEVICES

ROUNDED UP SEPTEMBER AND BROUGHT DOWN
TO GREAT SHEEP SORTING PENS

SHEEP FOR PROBABLY MILES AROUND, and
process of separation takes ^{ABOUT} four days

AN ANNUAL EVENT LIKE THE CIRCUS, and
everybody looks forward

Young ladies show off their best
clothes

(NOTICE walls of lava)

OVER $\frac{1}{2}$ MILLION SHEEP

SMALL; COARSE WOOL; FRUGAL FEEDING

FARMER DANIELSSON'S LOT

METHOD OF NAMING LIKE MAOR
that "son" is added. Steph
Jonson

HAROLD HAROLDSON ID FAMILY MEMBER
 1940s INDOORG; below window ev

TROUBLE IS ONLY A FEW names to go
 round, as there are only three names
 in Wales: Jones, Davies, Williams

SO NICK-NAMES ARE ADDED: Eric the Red
Ericson the Tall etc.

A DOG MORE FAMOUS THAN THE ENGLISH
SHEEP DOG

CAME WITH FIRST SETTLERS ?

★ WILL WORK A MILE FROM MASTER, BY
SIGNALS

THOUGH PART OF THE FAMILY NEVER
SLEEPS INDOORS; below window even
in snow

EVEN SHAKESPEARE MENTIONS IT IN HENRY
V, Act 2 Sc.1 "The Iceland Cur"

FRIENDLY TO FOREIGNERS, PROVES WELL
TREATED

SIZE OF FOX TERRIER; generally cream,
or black and white

(THE EFFECTS OF NO PALMOLIVE)

OTHER ANIMALS:

POLAR BEARS, rare, ^{NOT} iceberg, South,

Seals, walruses, whales (saw one)

The eider duck - your eiderdown (method)

Foxes, the ubiquitous cat. (CON. ^{BETTER MILK THAN MEAT} 31-4% BUTTER FAT CONTENT)

The black heavy Raven, hawks, PTARMIGAN

REINDEER (1771 FR. NORWAY) N.E. PROTECTED (10 MPH. 200 L.B.)

30 Ponies for Reykjavik (I)

A SAD SIDE TO THE INTEREST OF ICELAND
THE EXPORT OF PONIES FOR ENGLISH MINES
TO GERMANY, BUT NOT MINES ; 50 BLIND.
BELGIUM, Children's ponies
WILD; ROUNDED UP; SEEING MAN FOR THE
FIRST TIME

A HERD OF 200 going down to Reykjavik

¹⁹³²
(ACT: NOT UNDER 3 or OVER 10)

44,926 HORSES IN ICELAND

35,000 CATTLE

1/2 MILL SHEEP

EVERY MANUFACTURED MATERIAL

STEEL, IRON, COPPER, ALUMINUM, LEAD

COAL (1932-1933) 1,000,000 TONS

MACHINERY, 1932-1933

FOODSTUFFS

CLOTHING

31 Ponies for Reykjavik (II)

LIKELY NEVER TO COME TO DAYLIGHT AGAIN
UNLESS ILL

A PATHETIC SIGHT

HAPPILY TRADE DIMINISHING

BILL IN ENGLISH PARLIAMENT TO PROHIBIT
PONIES IN MINES

(NOTICE: roads)

EXPORTS OF ICELAND:

FISH

MUTTON 1,340 TONS P.A. (NORWAY CHIEFLY) (ONCE LIVE, STOPPED EN 1908)

(WITH WOOL)

SHEEPSKINS, SEAL SKINS

WOOL

PONIES

EIDERDOWN

COD LIVER OIL

IMPORTS:

EVERY MANUFACTURED MATERIAL

GRAIN, SUGAR, COFFEE, TOBACCO, SALT

COAL (THEY HAVE PEAT) WAR £10 PER TON

MACHINERY, IRON, TIMBER

FOODSTUFFS

CLOTHING

CARS, WIRELESS SETS, SPIRITS, (GOVT. SELL), PETROL, TOBACCO

THEY CAME TO ENGLAND ON SAME SHIP

DIDN'T LIKE THE LOOK OF A SHIP;
and couldn't understand it all

ALL MY POSTCARDS ON SAME BOAT

THE ICELAND STAMPS PRINTED IN LONDON

(NOTICE: gunboat; the Port)

LAST ONE GOING ABOARD

94 ON SHIP

ROUGH PASSAGE BACK; but they had 4 legs

I WENT INTO THE HOLD EVERY DAY

DRY, COSY, HAY, PUZZLED

WOULD SEE SEAMEN TAKE THEIR OWN BREAD
AND BUTTER DOWN TO THEM

TOLD I COULD Hire one, but knew I
would have to bring it to England

ITS SUNNIES AND SHIMMERS. Painters from
all over the World, it had brought
Lord Dufferin, Thomas Hardy and John
Gothan

LAND OF THE MIDNIGHT SUN, and in whose
Summer the sun never sets and you can
read your ~~magazines~~ at midnight

I LEFT TO RETURN ONE DAY

SAILING SHIP FROM GREENLAND

BUTTERFLY hunter with net

A very rough passage with my thirteen
Scotsmen

AND BACK TO LEITH, then Edinburgh,
Carlisle (my brother) and London

AND SO WE LEFT REYKJAVIK

THE "BOTNIA'S" LAST VOYAGE (since
withdrawn)

SO I LEFT THIS LAND WITH ITS MARVELS
OF frost and steam, ice and fire, gloom
and colour, darkness and light

IF NOT ALL BEAUTIFUL; all fascinating

A WEIRD AND ROMANTIC LAND

A LAND OF THE NORTHERN LIGHTS (Aurora
Borealis) THE WHOLE NIGHT SKY A OCEAN
OF UNDULATING COLOURS

ITS SUNRISE AND SUNSETS. Painters from
all over the World, It had brought
Lord Dufferin, Thomas Hardy and John
Buchan

LAND OF THE MIDNIGHT SUN, and in whose
Summer the sun never sets and you can
read your ~~guidebook~~ ^{ONLY} _{map} at midnight

I LEFT, ^{ONLY} TO RETURN ONE DAY

SAILING SHIP FROM GREENLAND

BUTTERFLY hunter with net

A very rough passage with my thirteen
Scotsmen

AND BACK TO LEITH, then Edinburgh,
Carlisle (my brother) and London

"A JOURNEY TO ICELAND"

T H E E N D

ICELAND LECTURE - SLIDES

1	Title		
1a	London	12	Great Geysir
2	Ocean map	13	Boiling Spring
3	Map of country (later as 20a)	14	Thingvetlir
4	Approaching Iceland	15	Almanagja rift
5	The Capital	16	Government offices
6	Crater	17	National flag
7	Lava field	18	Animals' hospital
8	Lava erosion	19	Public laundry
9	Waterfall (I)	20	Fish drying
10	Waterfall (II)	20a	Map (second time)
11	Waterfall (III)	21	Hay harvest (I)
		22	Hay harvest (II)
		23	typical house
		24	Boys at lorry
		25	Speed of rivers
		26	The Iceland pony
		27	Sheep sorting (I)
		28	Sheep sorting (II)
		29	The Iceland dog
		30	Ponies for export (I)
		31	Ponies for export (II)
		32	Going aboard (I)
		33	Going aboard (II)
		34	Standing off for sea
		35	"Iceland" The End

name

age

occ

Ym.

married

Hollier